

History of Slavery in Tamil Nadu

Project in History Submitted to

St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi

affiliated to

Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

in partial fulfillment of the requirements

for the award of the degree of

Master of Arts in History

By

R.Clastina

Reg.No:17APH101



St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

Reaccredited with "A" Grade by NAAC

Thoothukudi

2018

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled "History of Slavery In Tamil Nadu" is submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History and is a record of work done during the year 2018 by R.Clastina, II M.A History student.

J. Jane D'Silva

Signature of the Guide

R. Clastina
25/11/18

Signature of the Examiner

M. Mary Hepsiba

Signature of the H.O.D

Dr. M. Mary Hepsiba
Associate Professor & Head
Department of History & Tourism
St. Mary's College (Autonomous)
Thoothukudi - 628 001.

Lina Rose

Signature of the Principal

Principal
St. Mary's College (Autonomous)
Thoothukudi - 628 001.

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project entitled “History of Slavery in Tamil Nadu” submitted to **St. Mary’s College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi** affiliated to the **Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli** for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History is my original work and that it has not previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma or similar title.

Place :Thoothukudi

Date : 17.10.2018

R. Clastina.

Signature of the Candidate

(R.Clastina)

Indian National Congress – Voice of the Voiceless (1885 -1947)

Project in History Submitted to

St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi

affiliated to

Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

in partial fulfillment of the requirements

for the award of the degree of

Master of Arts in History

By

V.Divya

Reg.No:17APHI02



St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

Reaccredited with "A" Grade by NAAC

Thoothukudi

2018

Ms.S.M.RojaPoo,

Assistant Professor

Department Of History

St.Mary's College (Autonomous)

Thoothukudi

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled "Indian National Congress – Voice of the Voiceless" is submitted to **St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi** in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History and is a record of work done during the year 2018 by V.Divya, II M.A History student.


Signature of the Guide


25/11/18

Signature of the Examiner


Signature of the H.O.D
Dr. M. Mary Hepsibai
Associate Professor & Head
Department of History & Tourism
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Thoothukudi - 628 001.


Signature of the Principal
Principal
St. Mary's College (Autonomous)
Thoothukudi - 628 001.

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project entitled "**Indian National Congress – Voice of the Voiceless**" submitted to **St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi** affiliated to the **Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli** for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History is my original work and that it has not previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma or similar title.

Place :Thoothukudi

Date :17.10.2018

V.Divya.

Signature of the Candidate

(V.Divya)

Acknowledgement

I acknowledge the abundant blessings and grace of God Almighty, who has been the source of energy and knowledge.

I extend my sincere thanks to **Dr. Sr. A.S.J. Lucia Rose**, Principal and Associate Professor, Department of Physics, **St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi**, for her constant encouragement for completing this project.

It is my real pleasure to thank **Dr.M.Mary Hepsibai**, Head and Associate professor, Department of History, and other faculty members of the Department of History, **St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi**, for their priceless assistance in completing this work.

I express my gratitude to my guide **Ms.Rojapoo**, Assistant Professor, Department of History, **St. Mary's College (Autonomous)**.

Thoothukudi, for her valuable guidance and help in the preparation of this study.

I thank **Ms.J.Anthoniammal**, Librarian, Department of History, **St. Mary's College (Autonomous)**, Thoothukudi, for her generous help to refer the books in the library. I extend my gratitude to Robert Xerox for the neat completion of this work.

I thank the V.O.C. Port Library and Government Public library, Thoothukudi, who have co-operated and rendered their help for this study. Finally I thank my parents for their encouragement during the days of research.

ANNIE BESANT – AN INDIAN WARRIOR

Project submitted to

St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi

affiliated to

Manonmaniam Sundaranar University

in partial fulfillment of the requirements

for the award of degree of

MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

By

KARTHIKA. V

(Reg. No. 17APHI04)



Department of History

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Reaccredited with "A" Grade by NAAC

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2018-2019

Dr.S.THERESAMMAL

Assistant Professor

Department of History

St.Mary's College (Autonomous)

Thoothukudi

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled "**Annie Besant-An Indian Warrior**" submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, in partial fulfillment of the requirements of the St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History and is a work done during the year 2018-2019 by V.Karthika a bonafide student of the Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi.

Signature of the HOD

Dr. M. Mary Hepsibai

Associate Professor & Head

Department of History & Tourism

St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

Thoothukudi - 628 001.

Signature of the Examiner

Handwritten signature in red ink with date 25/11/18.

Signature of the Guide

Signature of the Principal

Principal

St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

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KARTHIKA.V

Reg.No: 17APHI04

II M.A. History

St.Mary's College (Autonomous)

Thoothukudi

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project entitled "**Annie Besant-An Indian Warrior**" submitted to St.Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History is my original work and it has not previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma or similar title.

Place : Thoothukudi

V. Karthika.
Signature of the Candidate

Date : 17.10 2018.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I acknowledge that abundant and endless mercy of GOD ALMIGHTY for the successful completion of the work.

I extend my sincere thanks to Dr. Sr. A. S. J. Lucia Rose, Principal and Associate Professor in Physics, St.Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for her encouragement to finish this project in successfully manner.

I devote my sincere thanks to our Head of the Department of History, Dr.M.Mary Hepsibai for her generous support and timely advice.

I express my deepest sense of gratitude to my guide Dr. **S. Theresammal** Assistant Professor, Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for her valuable guidance, constant encouragement and help in the preparation of this project.

I extend my thanks to all the staff members of the Department of History for their assistance in completing this project.

I convey my gratitude to the librarians of Sr. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for providing the needed materials to completing this project.

Finally I thank to my parents for their encouragement during in completing this project.

WOMEN'S LIBERATION AND TRANSFORMATION

Project submitted to

St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi

affiliated to

Manonmaniam Sundaranar University

in partial fulfillment of the requirements

for the award of degree of

MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

By

PATTURATHILS

(Reg. No. 17APHI07)



Department of History

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2018-2019

Dr. S. M. Vimala, M.A., M. Phil., Ph.D.,

Assistant Professor

Department of History

St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

Thoothukudi

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitle "**Women's Liberation and Transformation**", submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, in partial fulfillment of the requirements of St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History and is a work done during the year 2018-2019 by S. Patturathi a bonafide student of the Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi.

Signature of the HOD

Dr. M. Mary Hepsibal
Associate Professor & Head
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St. Mary's College (Autonomous)
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Signature of the Guide

Signature of the Examiner

Signature of the Principal

Principal
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PATTURATHI.S

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II M.A. History

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Thoothukudi

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project entitled "**Women's Liberation and Transformation**", "submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History, is my original work and it has not previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma or similar title.

Place: Thoothukudi

Date: 17.10.2018

S. patturathi
Signature of the Candidate

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I acknowledge the abundant blessings and grace of the **God, Almighty** in every aspect of my research work.

I am grateful to **Dr. Sr. A. S. J. LUCIA ROSE**, Principal and Associate Professor in Physics, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for her encouragement to finish this project in successful manner.

I am extremely thankful to **Dr. Mrs. M. MARY HEPSEI BAI**, Head and Associate Professor in History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for being the constant source of intellectual inspiration.

I record my deepest sense of gratitude and sincere thanks to my Guide **Dr. S. M. VIMALA, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.**, Assistant Professor in History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for her invaluable guidance, support, suggestions and encouragement in every aspect of my project.

I also express my thanks to all respected professors of the Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for their encouragement. I convey my gratitude to the librarians of St. Mary's College, Thoothukudi, for providing the needed materials to complete my project.

I proudly express my heartfelt thanks to my beloved parents, relatives and my friends for their prayer, love, support, care and words of encouragement for the successful completion of my project.

Finally, I extend my gratitude to **Robert Xerox**, Thoothukudi for the neat execution of my project.

Kalaignar M. Karunanidhi – A Doyen Politician

Project in History Submitted to

St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi

affiliated to

Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

in partial fulfillment of the requirements

for the award of the degree of

Master of Arts in History

By

M.Santhana Selvi

Reg.No:17APHI08



St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

Reaccredited with "A" Grade by NAAC

Thoothukudi

2018 - 2019

MALINI APSALA .A

Assistant Professor in History

St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

Thoothukudi

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled "**Kalaignar M. Karunanidhi – A Doyen Politician**" is submitted to **St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi** in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History and is a record of work done during the year 2018 by M. Santhana Selvi, II M.A History student.



Signature of the Guide



Signature of the Examiner



Signature of the H.O.D

Dr. M. Mary Hepsibal
Associate Professor & Head
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Signature of the Principal

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SANTHANA SELVI.M

II M.A. HISTORY

Reg.No.17APHI08

St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

Thoothukudi

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project entitled "**Kalaignar M. Karunanidhi – A Doyen Politician**" submitted to **St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi** affiliated to the **Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli** for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History is my original work and that it has not previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma or similar title.

Place: Thoothukudi

Date: 17.10.2018

M. Santhana Selvi

Signature of the Candidate

(M. Santhana Selvi)

Acknowledgement

I acknowledge the abundant blessings and grace of God Almighty, who has been the source of energy and knowledge.

I extend my sincere thanks to Dr. Sr. A.S.J. Lucia Rose, Principal and Associate Professor, Department of Physics, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for her encouragement for completing this project.

It is my real pleasure to thank Dr. M. Mary Hepsi Bai, Head and Associate professor, Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for her priceless assistance in completing this work.

I express my gratitude to my guide Ms. A. Malini Apsala, Assistant Professor, Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for her valuable guidance and help in doing this project.

I thank all the other faculty members of the department for their suggestions and timely help. I also thank Ms.J.Anthoniammal, Librarian, Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for her generous help to refer the books in the library. I extended my gratitude to Robert Xerox for the neat completion of this work.

Finally I thank my parents and friends for their encouragement during the days of my project.