## ANTHONIYARPURAM - AN ABODE OF PALMYRAS

Project work submitted in partial

fulfilment of the requirements of

St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi

affiliated to

Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

for the award of the degree of

Master of Arts in History

By

T. R. ABISHA SELIN

(Reg. No: 18APHI01)



**Department of History** 

## St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

Re- accredited with "A<sup>+</sup>" Grade by NAAC

Thoothukudi

2019

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to be certify that the project entitled "Anthoniyarpuram – An Abode of Palmyras" submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial fulfilment of the requirements of the St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for the award of the Master of Arts in History and is a work done during the year 2019 by T. R. Abisha Selin, a bonafide M.A. student of the Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous).

Signature of the HOD

(Dr. M. Mary Hepsi Bai)

Dr. M. Mary Hepsibal Associate Professor & Head Department of History & Tourism St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi - 628 001,

Signature of the Guide

(Ms. A. Malini Apsala)

Examiner

Signature of the Principal

(Dr. Sr. A. S. J. Lucia Rose) Principal St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi-628 001.

#### ABISHA SELIN T.R.

Reg. No: 18APHI01

II M.A. History

St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

Thoothukudi

#### DECLARATION

I hereby declares that the project entitled "Anthoniyarpuram – An Abode of Palmyras" submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli for the degree of Master of Arts in History, is my original work and that it has not previously formed the basis for the award of the degree diploma or similar title.

**Place : Thoothukudi** 

Date : 21. 10.2019

T.R.ALiel a

Signature of the Candidate

I acknowledge the abundant blessings and grace of the God Almighty in every aspect of my project work and complete successfully.

I express my deepest sense of gratitude to Dr. Sr. A. S. J. Lucia Rose, Principal and Associate Professor of Department of Physics, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for giving me full support to finish this project.

I extend my sincere thanks to Dr. M. Mary Hepsi Bai, Head and Associate Professor in History for her generous support, and timely advice.

Gratitude is the memory of heart, I sincerely express my deepest gratitude to my Guide Ms. A. Malini Apsala, Assistant Professor in History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for her encouragement and support for the completion of this work.

It will be my real pleasure to extend thanks to all my staff members of the Department of History for their guidance and assistance in completing the project.

I thank **Rev. Father Albin Leon**, the Parish Priest and the people of Anthoniyarpuram for providing source materials for the study.

I thank the librarian of the Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for her generous help for this work.

I extend my gratitude to my parents and friends for their encouragement during this work.

Finally I record my sincere thanks to **Robert Xerox**, Thoothukudi for the neat execution of the project.

## FREEDOM STRUGGLE CENTRES IN THOOTHUKUDI DISTRICT

Project work submitted in partial

fulfilment of the requirements of

## St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi

affiliated to

## Manomaniam Sundaranar University, Tirnelveli

for the award of the degree of

### Master of Arts in History

By

## S. AMUTHA

(Reg. No: 18APHI02)



#### **Department of History**

St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

Re-accredited with "A<sup>+</sup>" grade by NAAC

Thoothukudi

2019

#### Dr. F. Maria Jenifer Thaya M.A., SET., Ph.D

Assistant Professor in History St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to be certify that the project entitled "Freedom Struggle Centres in Thoothukudi District" submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial fulfilment of the requirement of the St.Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for the award of the Master of Arts in History and is a work done during the year 2019 by S. Amutha, a

bonafide student of the Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous).

ll. Signature of the HOD

(Dr. M. Mary Hepsiliai Dr. M. Mary Hepsiliai Associate Professor & Head Department of History & Tourisin Mary's College (Autonomous) Whothukudi - 628 001.

5/10/19 Signature of the Examiner

F. Maria L'erifer Haya Signature of the Guide

(Dr. F. Maria Jenifer Thaya)

Lucia Rose

Signature of the Principal

(Dr. A. S. J. Lucia Rose) Principal St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi-628 001. Amutha S. Reg. No: 18APHI02 II M. A. History St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi

#### DECLARATION

I hereby declares that the project entitled "Freedom Struggle Centres in Thoothukudi District" submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi affiliated to Manomaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli for the degree of Master of Arts in History, is my original work and that it has not previously formed the basis for the award of the degree diploma or similar title.

Place : Thoothukudi

Date: 21. 10. 3019

Signature of the Candi

I acknowledge the abundant blessings and grace of the GOD ALMIGHTY in walk of my project work and complete in successfully.

I express my deepest sense of gratitude to **Dr. Sr. A.S.J. Lucia Rose**, Principal and Associate Professor in Physics, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for giving me full support to finish this project,

I extend my sincere thanks to **Dr. M. Mary Hepsi Bai**, Head and Associate Professor in History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for her generous support, and timely advice.

I sincerely express my deepest gratitude to my guide Dr. F.Maria Jenifer Thaya Assistant Professor in History St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for her encouragement and support for the completion of this work.

It will be my real pleasure to extend my thanks to all my staff members of the Department of History for their guidance and assistance in completing the project.

I extend my gratitude to my parents and my friends for their encouragement during this work.

I thanks to the librarian of the Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), for their generous help for this work.

Finally I record my sincere thanks to Robert Xerox, Thoothukudi for the neat execution of the project.

# LIFE OF MARAVAS IN THOOTHUKUDI- A STUDY

Project submitted to

## St.Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi

affiliated to

## Manonmaniam Sundaranar University

in partial fulfillment of the requirements

for the award of degree of

## MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

₿y

**BAVITHRA.K** 

(Reg.No. 18APHI03)



Department of History

St.Mary's College (Autonomous)

Reaccredited with "A<sup>+</sup>" Grade by NAAC

Thoothukudi

2019

## Mr.A. Malini Apsala,

Assistant Professor Department of History St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi

## CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled "Life of Maravas in Thoothukudi-A Study", submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, in partial fulfillment of the requirements of St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History and is a work done during the year 2018-2019 by K. Bavithra a bonafide student of the Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi.

Signature of the HOD

(Dr.M.Mary Hepsi Bai)

Dr. M. Mary Hepsibai Associate Professor & Head Department of History & Tourism St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi - 628 001.

Signature of the Examiner

Signature of the Guide

(Ms.A.Malini Apsala)

Signature of the Principal

(Dr.Sr.A.S.J.Lusia Rose) Principal St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi-628 001. Bavithra.K Reg.No: 18APHI03 II M.A. History St.Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi

## DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project entitled "Life of Maravas in Thoothukudi-A Study", "submittedto St.Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi affiliated to ManonmaniamSundaranarUniversity, Tirunelveli, for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History, is my original work and it has not previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma or similar title.

Place: Thoothukudi

K. Bavithia

Date: 21. 10. 19

Signature of the Candidate

I acknowledge the abundant blessings and grace of **God**, **Almighty** in every aspect of my project work.

I am grateful to **Dr. Sr. A. S. J. Lucia Rose,** Principal and Associate Professor in Physics, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for her encouragement to finish this project in successful manner.

I am extremely thankful to **Dr. Mrs. M. Mary Hepsi Bai**, Head and Associate Professor in History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for being the constant source of intellectual inspiration.

I record my deepest sense of gratitude and sincere thanks to my Guide Ms.A. Malini Apsala, Assistant Professor in History. St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for her invaluable guidance, support, suggestions and encouragement in every aspect of my project.

I also express my thanks to all my respected professors of the Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for their encouragement. I convey my gratitude to the librarians of St. Mary's College, Thoothukudi, for providing the needed materials to complete my project.

I proudly express my heartfelt thanks to my beloved parents, relatives and my friends for their prayer, love, support, care and words of encouragement for the successful completion of my project.

Finally, I extend my gratitude to **Robert Xerox**, Thoothukudi for the neat execution of my project.

# ST. ANTONY'S CHURCH - A STUDY

Project submitted to

St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi

affiliated to

Manonmaniam Sundaranar University

in partial fulfillment of the requirements

for the award of degree of

#### MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

By

#### **GRASITTA. D**

(Reg. No. 18APHI05)



Department of History

St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

Reaccredited with "A+" Grade by NAAC

Thoothukudi

2019

Ms.A.Malini Apsala, Assistant Professor Department of History St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi

## CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled "St. Antony's Church – A Study" submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, in partial fulfillment of the requirements of St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History and work done during the year 2018-2019 by D. Grasitta a bonafide M.A student of the Department of History, St. Mary's college (Autonomous), Thoothukudi.

M. Rlh Signature of the HOD

(Dr. M. Mary Hepsi Bai)

Dr. M. Mary Hepsibal Associate Professor & Head Department of History & Tourism St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothuhutti - 628 001.

Signature of the Examiner

Applacal. Signature of the Guide

(Ms. A.Malini Apsala)

inia Rose

Signature of the Principal

(Dr. Sr. A. S. J. Lucia Rose) Principal St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoethukudi-628 001. GRASITTA. D Reg. No: 18APHI05 II M.A. History St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi

#### DECLARATION

I hereby declares that the project entitled "St. Antony's Church - A Study" submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History, is my original work and it has not previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma or similar title.

Place: Thoothukudi

Date: 21. 10.2019.

D.Grasitta. Signature of the Candidate

I acknowledge the abundant blessings and grace of the **God Almighty** in every aspect of my project work and complete successfully.

I express my deepest sense of gratitude to Dr. Sr. A. S. J. Lucia Rose, Principal and Associate Professor of Department of Physics, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for giving me full support to finish this project.

I extend my sincere thanks to Dr. M. Mary Hepsi Bai, Head and Associate Professor in History for her generous support, and timely advice.

Gratitude is the memory of heart, I sincerely express my deepest gratitude to my Guide Ms. A. Malini Apsala, Assistant Professor in History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for her encouragement and support for the completion of this work.

It will be my real pleasure to extend thanks to all my staff members of the Department of History for their guidance and assistance in completing the project.

I thank the librarian of the Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for her generous help for this work.

I extend my gratitude to my parents and friends for their encouragement during this work.

Finally I record my sincere thanks to **Robert Xerox**, Thoothukudi for the neat execution of the project.

# UNESCO'S HERITAGE SITES IN TAMIL NADU - & GLANCE

Project work submitted in partial

fulfilment of the requirements of

St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi

affiliated to

Manomaniam Sundaranar University, Tirnelveli

for the award of the degree of

Master of Arts in History

By

## **R. JASMINE ANGEL**

(Reg. No: 18APHI06)



#### **Department of History**

St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

Re-accredited with "A<sup>+</sup>" grade by NAAC

Thoothukudi

2019

Dr. F. Maria Jenifer Thaya M.A., SET., Ph.D Assistant Professor in History St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to be certify that the project entitled "UNESCO'S Heritage Sites in Tamil Nadu – A Glance" submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial fulfilment of the requirement of the St.Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for the award of the Master of Arts in History and is a work done during the year 2019 by R. Jasmine Angel, a bonafide student of the Department of History, St.

Mary's College (Autonomous).

Signature of the HOI

(Dr. M. Mary Hepsi Bai)

Dr. M. Mary Hepsibal Associate Professor & Head Department of History & Tourism St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi - 628 001.

Signature of the Examiner

F. Maria Jenifer T Signature of the Guide

(Dr. F. Maria Jenifer Thaya)

ucia Rose

Signature of the Principal

(Dr. A. S. J. Lucia Rose) Principal St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi-628 001. Jasmine Angel R. Reg. No: 18APHI06 II M. A. History St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi

## DECLARATION

I hereby declares that the project entitled "UNESCOS Heritage Sites in Tamil Nadu - A Glance" submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi affiliated to Manomaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli for the degree of Master of Arts in History, is my original work and that it has not previously formed the basis for the award of the degree diploma or similar title.

Place : Thoothukudi

Date : 2/1.10.2019

R. Sasmine Angel. Signature of the Candidate

I acknowledge the abundant blessings and grace of the GOD ALMIGHTY in walk of my project work and complete in successfully.

I express my deepest sense of gratitude to **Dr. Sr. A.S.J. Lucia Rose**, Principal and Associate Professor in Physics, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for giving me full support to finish this project,

I extend my sincere thanks to Dr. M. Mary Hepsi Bai, Head and Associate Professor in History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for her generous support, and timely advice.

I sincerely express my deepest gratitude to my guide Dr. F.Maria Jenifer Thaya Assistant Professor in History St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for her encouragement and support for the completion of this work.

It will be my real pleasure to extend my thanks to all my staff members of the Department of History for their guidance and assistance in completing the project.

I extend my gratitude to my parents and my friends for their encouragement during this work.

I thanks to the librarian of the Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), for their generous help for this work.

Finally I record my sincere thanks to Robert Xerox, Thoothukudi for the neat execution of the project.

# SRIVAIKUNTAM - A DIVYADESAM

Project submitted to

# St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi

affiliated to

# Manonmaniam Sundaranar University

in partial fulfillment of the requirements

for the award of degree of

## MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

By

## MARIA CHANDRA. M

(Reg. No. 18APHI07)



Department of History

St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

Re-accredited with "A+" Grade by NAAC

Thoothukudi

2019

Dr. S. M. Vimala, M.A., M. Phil., Ph.D., Assistant Professor Department of History St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled "SRIVAIKUNTAM - A DIVYADESAM", submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, in partial fulfillment of the requirements of St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History and is a work done during the year 2019 - 2020 by M. Maria Chandra a bonafide student of the Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi.

Signature of the HOD

Dr. M. Mary Hepsibal Associate Professor & Head Department of History & Tourism St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi - 628 001.

Signat

S.M. Vimala

Signature of the Guide

Signature of the Principal Principal St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi-628 001.

MARIA CHANDRA.M Reg.No: 18APHI07 II M.A. History St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi

## DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project entitled "SRIVAIKUNTAM - A DIVYADESAM", submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History, is my original work and it has not previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma or similar title.

Place: Thoothukudi

Date: 81. 10. 2019

M. Maria Chanden

Signature of the Candidate

I acknowledge the abundant blessings and grace of the God Almighty in every aspect of my research work.

I am grateful to Dr. Sr. A. S. J. LUCIA ROSE, Principal and Associate Professor in Physics, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for her encouragement to finish this project in successful manner.

I am extremely thankful to Dr. Mrs. M. MARY HEPSI BAI, Head and Associate Professor in History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for being the constant source of intellectual inspiration.

I record my deepest sense of gratitude and sincere thanks to my Guide Dr. S. M. VIMALA, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D., Assistant Professor in History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for her invaluable guidance, support, suggestions and encouragement in every aspect of my project.

I also express my thanks to all respected professors of the Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for their encouragement. I convey my gratitude to the librarians of St. Mary's College, Thoothukudi, Srivaikuntam Library for providing the needed materials to complete my project.

I proudly express my heartfelt thanks to my beloved parents, relatives and my friends for their prayer, love, support, care and words of encouragement for the successful completion of my project.

Finally, I extend my gratitude to Robert Xerox, Thoothukudi for the neat execution of my project.

## ISLAM MARRIAGES - A SOLEMN PACT

Project submitted to

## St.Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi

affiliated to

## Manonmaniam Sundaranar University

Inpartial fulfillment of the requirements

for the award of degree of

## MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

By

## NILOFAR NISHA.M

(Reg.No. 18APHI08)



Department of History

St.Mary's College (Autonomous)

Reaccredited with "A<sup>+</sup>" Grade by NAAC

Thoothukudi

2019-2020

Ms.S. M. Rojapoo, M.A., M. Phil., SET.,

Assistant Professor Department of History St.Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi

## CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled "ISLAM MARRIAGE – A SOLEMN PACT", submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, affiliated to ManonmaniamSundaranar University, Tirunelveli, in partial fulfillment of the requirements of St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History and is a work done during the year 2019 by M.NilofarNisha a bonafide student of the Department of History,St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi.

p. All

Signature of the HOD

Dr. M. Mary Hepsibal Associate Professor & Head Department of History & Tourism St. Mary's College (Autonomeus) Thoothukudi - 628 001.

Signature of the G

10/ 10/19

Signature of the Examiner

in Rose

Signature of the Principal Principal St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi-628 001. NILOFAR NISHA.M Reg.No: 18APHI08 II M.A. History St.Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi

# DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project entitled "Islam Marriages – A Solemn Pact", "submitted to St.Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History, is my original work and it has not previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma or similar title.

Place: Thoothukudi

Date: 21, 10, 19

M. Wilstar Disher.

Signature of the Candidate

I acknowledge the abundant blessings and grace of the God, Almighty in every aspect of my research work.

I am grateful to Dr. Sr. A. S. J. Lucia Rose, Principal and Associate Professor in Physics, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for her encouragement to finish this project in successful manner.

I am extremely thankful to **Dr. Mrs. M. Mary Hepsi Bai**, Head and Associate Professor in History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for being the constant source of intellectual inspiration.

I record my deepest sense of gratitude and sincere thanks to my Guide Ms. S.M. Rojapoo, M.A., M.Phil., SET., Assistant Professor in History St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for her invaluable guidance, support, suggestions and encouragement in every aspect of my project.

I also express my thanks to all respected professors of the Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for their encouragement. I convey my gratitude to the librarians of St. Mary's College, Thoothukudi, for providing the needed materials to complete my project.

I proudly express my heartfelt thanks to my beloved parents, relatives and my friends for their prayer, love, support, care and words of encouragement for the successful completion of my project.

Finally, I extend my gratitude to Robert Xerox, Thoothukudi for the neat execution of my project.

## V. O. CHIDAMBARAM PILLAI – THE CHAMPION OF THOOTHUKUDI

Project submitted to

ST. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi

affiliated to

Manonmaniam Sundaranar University

in partial fulfillment of the requirements

for the award of the degree

#### Master of Arts in History

By

#### **C. PRIYA LEON**

#### Reg. No.18APHI09



Department of History

ST. Mary's College (Autonomous)

(Re-accredited with 'A+' Grade by NAAC)

Thoothukudi-628 001

2019-2020

**Dr. S.THERESAMMAL** 

Assistant Professor

Department of History

St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

Thoothukudi

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled "V.O.CHIDAMBARAM PILLAI – THE CHAMPION OF THOOTHUKUDI" submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History is done during the period of 2019-2020 by C. Priya Leon, a bonafide student of the Department of History, St Mary's College, (Autonomous) Thoothukudi.

Signature of the HOD Dr. M. Mary Hepsibal Associate Professor & Head Department of History & Tourism St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoolhukudi - 628 001.

Signature of the Examiner

S. There

Signature of the Guide

: Roce

Signature of the Principal Principal St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi-628 001.

## C. PRIYA LEON

Reg. No.18APHI09

**II M.A History** 

St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

Thoothukudi

#### DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project entitled "V.O.CHIDAMBARAM PILLAI – THE CHAMPION OF THOOTHUKUDI" submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History, is my original work and it has not previously formed the basics for the award of any degree, diploma or similar title .

Place: Thoothukudi

Date: 21.10.2019

C. Priya Leon. Signature of the Candidate

First of all I acknowledge the abundant blessing and endless mercy of God Almighty for the successful completion of this project.

I extend my sincere thanks to Dr. Sr. A.S.J. Lucia Rose, Principal, St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi for providing me all the facilities to complete of my project.

I express my grateful thanks to Dr. M.Mary Hepsi Bai, Head of the Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous) for the advice and help during the course of this study.

With great pleasure, I express my heartfelt thanks to my guide Dr.S.Theresammal, Assistant Professor, Department of History, St. Mary's college (Autonomous) for the intellectual guidance, cordial affection, meticulous efforts and constant encouragement in the preparation of this project.

I convey my gratitude to all the staff members of our department for their assistance in completing this project.

I express my thanks to the librarian of St.Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for providing the needed materials to complete my project.

I am deeply indebted to my parents, my family members and friends for their constant encouragement, blessings and prayer to carry out the work successfully.

# BASILICA OF OUR LADY OF SNOWS, THOOTHUKUDI - A STUDY

Project work submitted in partial

fulfilment of the requirements of

## St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi

affiliated to

### Monomaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

for the award of the degree of

## Master of Arts in History

By

#### S. SARANYA

(Reg. No: 18APHI11)



## **Department of History**

St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

Re – accredited with "A+" grade by NAAC

Thoothukudi

2019

Dr. F. Maria Jenifer Thaya M.A., SET., Ph.D Assistant Professor in History St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to be certify that the project entitled "Basilica of Our Lady of Snows, Thoothukudi – A study" submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli in partial fulfilment of the requirements of the St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for the award of the Master of Arts in History and is a work done during the year 2019 by S. Saranya, a bonafide student of the Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous).

p-4 Signature of the HOD

(Dr. M. Mary Hepsi Bai)

Dr. M. Mary Hepsibal Associate Professor & Head Department of History & Tourism St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi - 628 001.

Signature of the Examiner

F. Maria Jeni fer Thaya Signature of the Guide

(Dr. F. Maria Jenifer Thaya)

· · Rose

Signature of the Principal

(Dr. Sr. A. S. J. Lusia Rose) Principal St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Theothukudi-628 001. Saranya S. Reg. No: 18APHI II M. A. History St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi

## DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project entitled "Basilica of Our Lady of Snows, Thoothukudi – A study" submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli for the degree of Master of Arts in History, is my original work and that it has not previously formed the basis for the award of the degree diploma or similar title.

Place: Thoothukudi

Date: 21. 10.19

S. Surary e. Signature of the Candidate

I acknowledge the abundant blessings and grace of the GOD ALMIGHTY in walk of my project work and complete in successfully.

I express my deepest sense of gratitude to **Dr. Sr. A.S.J. Lucia Rose**, Principal and Associate Professor in Physics, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for giving me full support to finish this project,

I extend my sincere thanks to **Dr. M. Mary Hepsi Bai**, Head and Associate Professor in History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for her generous support, and timely advice.

I sincerely express my deepest gratitude to my guide Dr. F.Maria Jenifer Thaya Assistant Professor in History St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for her encouragement and support for the completion of this work.

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I thank to the librarians of St. Mary's College (Autonomous), for their generous help for this work.

Finally I record my sincere thanks to Robert Xerox Thoothukudi for the execution of the project.

# BHARATHI – A REVOLUTIONARY REFORMIST IDEAL

Project submitted to

# St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi

affiliated to

## Manonmaniam Sundaranar University

in partial fulfillment of the requirements

for the award of degree of

## MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

By

M. SHUNMUGA PRIYA

(Reg. No. 18APHI12)



Department of History

St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

Reaccredited with "A+" Grade by NAAC

Thoothukudi

2019

Dr. S. M. Vimala, M.A., M. Phil., Ph.D., Assistant Professor Department of History St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi

## CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled "Bharathi – A Revolutionary Reformist Ideal" submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, in partial fulfillment of the requirements of St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History and is a work done during the year 2019 by M. Shunmuga Priya a bonafide student of the Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi.

re. Blh

Signature of the HOD

Dr. M. Mary Hepsibai Associate Professor & Head Department of History & Tourism St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi - 628 001.

25/12/19.

Signature of the Examiner

S.M. Vimala

Signature of the Guide

in Rose

Signature of the Principal Principal St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi-628 001.

SHUNMUGA PRIYA.M Reg.No: 18APHI12 II M.A. History St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi

## DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project entitled **"Bharathi – A Revolutionary Reformist Ideal"**, "submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History, is my original work and it has not previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma or similar title.

Place: Thoothukudi

M. Shunmuga Bringa.

Signature of the Candidate

Date: 21.10.2019

I acknowledge the abundant blessings and grace of the God Almighty in every aspect of my research work.

I am grateful to Dr. Sr. A. S. J. LUCIA ROSE, Principal and Associate Professor in Physics, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for her encouragement to finish this project in successful manner.

I am extremely thankful to Dr. Mrs. M. MARY HEPSI BAI, Head and Associate Professor in History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi for being the constant source of intellectual inspiration.

I record my deepest sense of gratitude and sincere thanks to my Guide Dr. S. M. VIMALA, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D., Assistant Professor in History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for her invaluable guidance, support, suggestions and encouragement in every aspect of my project.

It is my real pleasure to extent my thanks to all the staff member of the Department of History for their assistance in completing works.

I sincerely thank all the librarian of St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi, Ettayapuram library for providing the information and source materials for my study.

I proudly express my heartfelt thanks to my beloved parents, relatives and my friends for their prayer, love, support, care and words of encouragement for the successful completion of my project.

Finally, I extend my gratitude to Robert Xerox, Thoothukudi for the neat execution of my project.

# STATUES OF THOOTHUKUDI TOWN – A BIRD'S EYE VIEW

Project submitted to

# St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi

affiliated to

## Manonmaniam Sundaranar University

in partial fulfillment of the requirements

for the award of the degree of

## MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

By

S. VASANTHA KUMARI

(Reg. No. 18APHI13)



Department of History

St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

Re-accredited with "A+" Grade by NAAC

Thoothukudi

2019-2020

## Dr. MARY HEPSI BAI, M.A., M.Ed., M.Phil., Ph.D

Head and Associate Professor

Department of History

St. Mary's College (Autonomous)

Thoothukudi

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled "STATUES OF THOOTHUKUDI TOWN- A BIRD'S EYE VIEW", submitted by St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, in partial fulfillment of the requirements of St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History and is a work done during the year 2018-2019 by S. Vasantha kumari, M.A student of the Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi.

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Signature of the HOD Dr. M. Mary Hepsibal Associate Professor & Head Department of History & Tourism St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothuhudi - 628 001.

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M. Rlh

Signature of the Guide Dr. M. Mary Hepsibal Associate Professor & Head Department of History & Tourism St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi - 628 001.

Signature of the Principal Principal St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi-628 001.

S. VASANTHA KUMARI Reg.No: 18APHI13 II M.A. History St. Mary's College (Autonomous) Thoothukudi

# DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project entitled "Statues of Thoothukudi Town - A Bird's Eye View", submitted to St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History, is my original work and it has not previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma or similar title.

Place: Thoothukudi

Date: 20. 10. 2019.

S. Vasantha Kumari

Signature of the Candidate

I acknowledge the abundant blessings and grace of the God, Almighty in every aspect of my project work.

I am grateful to Dr. Sr. A. S. J. Lucia Rose, Principal and Associate Professor in Physics, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for her encouragement to finish this project in successful manner.

I record my deepest sense of gratitude and sincere thanks to my Guide, Dr. Mary Hepsi Bai, M.A., M.Ed., M.Phil., Ph.D., Head and Associate Professor, Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for her invaluable guidance, support, suggestions and encouragement in every aspect of my project. I am extremely thankful to her for the constant source of intellectual inspection.

I also express thanks to all my respected professors of the Department of History, St. Mary's College (Autonomous), Thoothukudi, for their encouragement. I convey my gratitude to the librarian of the Department of History St. Mary's college, (Autonomous) for providing the needed materials to complete my project.

I proudly express my heartfelt thanks to my beloved parents, relatives and my friends for their prayer, love, support, care and words of encouragement for the successful completion of my project.

Finally, I extend my gratitude to Robert Xerox, Thoothukudi for the neat execution of my project.